TriBITS

TriBITS Foundations and Updates

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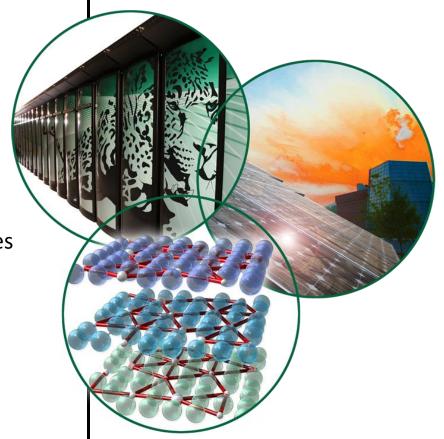
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What is TriBITS?

- Framework for large, distributed multi-repository CMake projects
- Reduce boiler-plate CMake code and enforce consistency across large distributed projects
- Subproject dependencies and namespacing architecture (packages)
- Automatic package dependency handling (directed acyclic graph)
- Additional functionality missing in raw CMake
- Change default CMake behavior when necessary
- Additional tools for agile software development processes (e.g. Continuous Integration (CI))

History of TriBITS:

- 2007: Initially developed as a CMake package architecture for Trilinos
- 2011: Generalized and extended for CASL VERA
- 2014: Source code hosted on GitHub



Raw CMake vs. TriBITS



Raw CMakeLists.txt File

Build and install library

SET(HEADERS hello_world_lib.hpp)

SET(SOURCES hello_world_lib.cpp)

ADD_LIBRARY(hello_world_lib \${SOURCES})

INSTALL(TARGETS hello_world_lib DESTINATION lib)

INSTALL(FILES \${HEADERS} DESTINATION include)

Build and install user executable

ADD_EXECUTABLE(hello_world hello_world_main.cpp)

TARGET_LINK_LIBRARIES(hello_world hello_world_lib)

INSTALL(TARGETS hello_world DESTINATION bin)

Test the executable

ADD_TEST(test \${CMAKE_CURRENT_BINARY_DIR}/hello_world)

SET_TESTS_PROPERTIES(test PROPERTIES PASS_REGULAR_EXPRESSION "Hello World")

Build and run some unit tests

ADD_EXECUTABLE(unit_tests hello_world_unit_tests.cpp)

TARGET_LINK_LIBRARIES(unit_tests hello_world_lib)

ADD_TEST(unit_test \${CMAKE_CURRENT_BINARY_DIR}/unit_tests)

SET_TESTS_PROPERTIES(unit_test_PROPERTIES PASS_REGULAR_EXPRESSION "All unit tests passed")



TriBITS Package CMakeList.txt File

TRIBITS_PACKAGE(HelloWorld)

TRIBITS ADD LIBRARY(hello world lib

HEADERS hello_world_lib.hpp SOURCES hello_world_lib.cpp)

TRIBITS_ADD_EXECUTABLE(hello_world NOEXEPREFIX SOURCES hello_world_main.cpp INSTALLABLE)

TRIBITS_ADD_TEST(hello_world NOEXEPREFIX PASS_REGULAR_EXPRESSION "Hello World")

TRIBITS_ADD_EXECUTABLE_AND_TEST(unit_tests SOURCES hello_world_unit_tests.cpp

PASS_REGULAR_EXPRESSION "All unit tests passed")

TRIBITS_PACKAGE_POSTPROCESS()

- Avoid duplication and reduce boiler-plate commands
- Install libs & headers but not (test) execs by default (most common use case)
- Library linking automatically handled by default (between Packages, execs/libs)
- Automatic namespacing of test & exec names
- Allows for all library names to be prefixed (needed for Linux distributions)
- Consistent handling of test enables/disables based on various criteria



TriBITS Structural Elements



TriBITS Structural Units

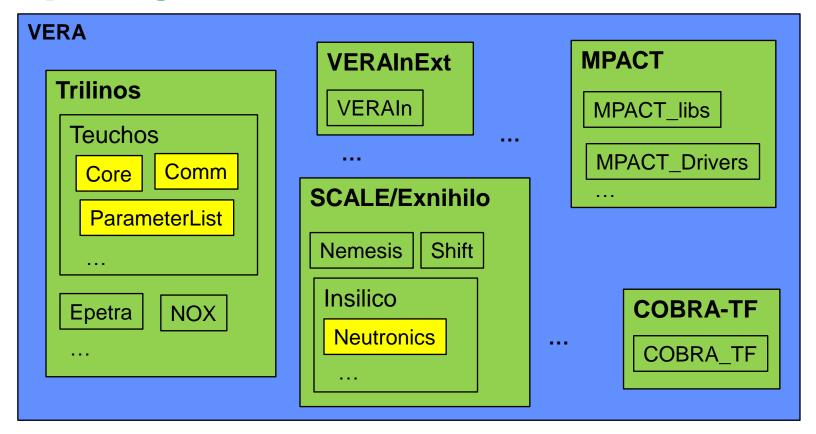
- TriBITS Project:
 - Complete CMake "Project"
 - Overall projects settings
- TriBITS Repository:
 - Collection of Packages and TPLs
 - Unit of distribution and integration
 - Typically a version control (git) repository
- TriBITS Package:
 - Encapsulated collection of related software & tests
 - Unit of testing, namespacing, documentation, and reuse
 - Lists dependencies on SE Packages & TPLs
- TriBITS Subpackage:
 - Optional partitioning of package software & tests
 - Primarily for dependency management (SE principles)
- TriBITS TPLs (Third Party Libraries):
 - Specification of external dependencies (libs)
 - Required or optional dependency
 - Single definition across all packages
 - Can use native CMake Find<Package>.cmake modules

See: https://tribits.org/doc/TribitsDevelopersGuide.html

Packages
+ Subpackages
- =
Software
Engineering (SE)
Packages

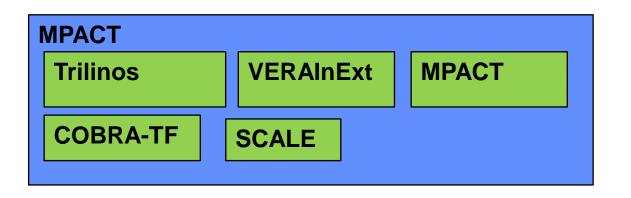


VERA Meta-Project, Repositories, Packages & **Subpackages**

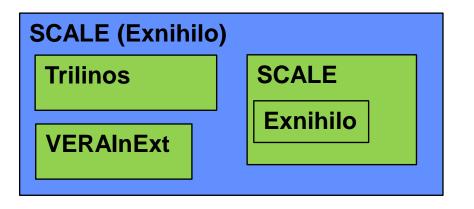


- **VERA meta-project:** Git repository and TriBITS meta-project (contains no packages)
- **TriBITS repos:**: Trilinos, VERAInExt, COBRA-TF, MPACT, SCALE ...
- TriBITS packages: Teuchos, Epetra, VERAIn, Insilico, COBRA_TF, MPACT_Drivers, ...
- **TriBITS subpackages**: TeuchosCore, InsilicoNeutronics
- TriBITS SE packages: TeuchosCore, Teuchos, VERAIn, Insilico, InsilicNeutronics

Flexibility in TriBITS Projects and Repositories





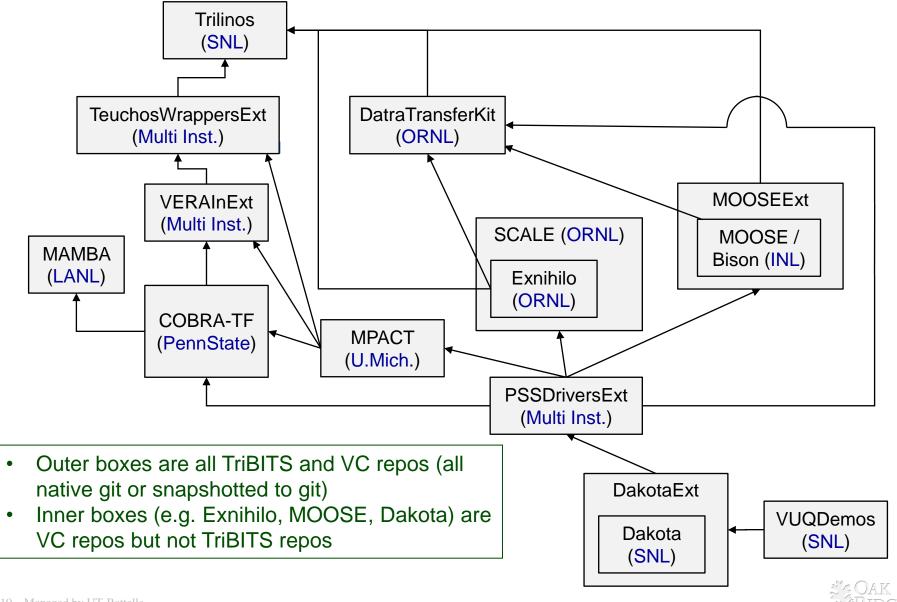




The same TriBITS repositories can be arranged into multiple TriBITS CMake projects!



TriBITS and VC Repos for CASL VERA



VERA/cmake/ExtraRepositoriesList.cmake

```
TRIBITS PROJECT DEFINE EXTRA REPOSITORIES (
  TriBITS
                              git@casl-dev:TriBITS
                                                                  ${TriBITS REPO TYPE}
                         GIT
  Trilinos
                   ** **
                              git@casl-dev:Trilinos
                                                                  Continuous
                         GIT
  TeuchosWrappersExt
                              git@casl-dev:TeuchosWrappersExt
                                                                      Continuous
                              git@casl-dev:MAMBA
                                                                  Continuous
  MAMBA
                         GIT
  COBRA-TF
                    11 11
                              git@casl-dev:COBRA-TF
                                                                  Continuous
                         GIT
                              git@casl-dev:VERAInExt
  VERAINExt.
                   11 11
                                                             11 11
                                                                 Continuous
                         GIT
  VERAData
                   11 11
                         GIT
                              git@casl-dev:VERAData
                                                             NOPACKAGES ${VERADATA CAT}
  DataTransferKit.
                         GIT git@casl-dev:DataTransferKit
                                                                 Continuous
  MOOSEExt
                              git@casl-dev:MOOSEExt
                                                             11 11
                                                                  Continuous
  MOOSE
                   MOOSEExt/MOOSE
                                          Continuous
      git@casl-dev:MOOSE
                             NOPACKAGES
                                                             11 11
  SCALE
                              git@casl-dev:SCALE
                                                                  Continuous
  Exnihilo
                   SCALE/Exnihilo
                                      GTT
      git@casl-dev:Exnihilo
                                                    NOPACKAGES
                                                                 Continuous
                   ** **
                                                             11 11
  MPACT
                         GIT
                              git@casl-dev:MPACT
                                                                  Continuous
  TITMEExt.
                              git@casl-dev:LIMEExt
                                                             11 11
                                                                 Nightly
                         GIT
  PSSDriversExt
                              git@casl-dev:PSSDriversExt
                                                                 Continuous
                         GIT
  DakotaExt
                   11 11
                              git@casl-dev:DakotaExt""
                                                           Continuous
                        GIT
                                    git@casl-dev:Dakota
  Dakota
         DakotaExt/Dakota
                                                           NOPACKAGES
                                                                        Continuous
                              git@casl-dev:VUQDemos
                                                                 Nightly
  VUQDemos
                         GIT
```

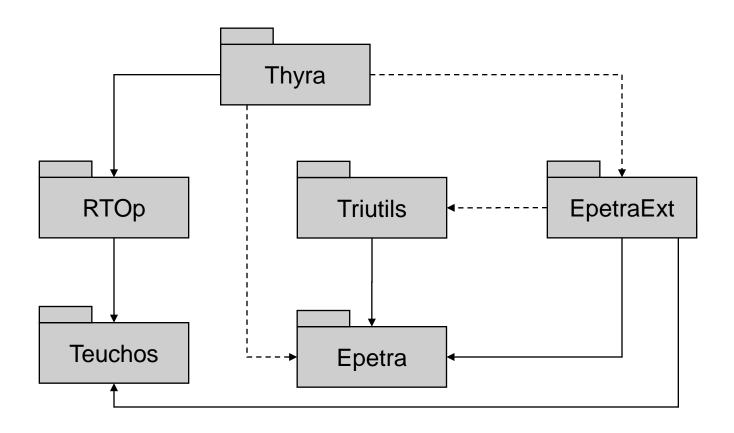
Official version of VERA in on master branch used for CI & Nightly testing

- Partial set of repos can be cloned (protected by different groups)
- Non-git repos are converted into git repos: Dakota (svn), SCALE (hg), MOOSE (git submodules)

Automated Package Dependency Handling



Package Dependency Structure (e.g. Old Trilinos)



Required Dependence ----
Optional Dependence ------



Package Dependencies.cmake Files

Teuchos

TRIBITS_PACKAGE_DEFINE_DEPENDENCIES(
LIB_REQUIRED_TPLS BLAS LAPACK
LIB_OPTIONAL_TPLS Boost)

Epetra

TRIBITS_PACKAGE_DEFINE_DEPENDENCIES(
LIB_REQUIRED_TPLS_BLAS_LAPACK_)

RTOp

TRIBITS_PACKAGE_DEFINE_DEPENDENCIES(
LIB_REQUIRED_PACKAGES Teuchos)

Triutils

TRIBITS_PACKAGE_DEFINE_DEPENDENCIES(
LIB_REQUIRED_PACKAGES Epetra)

EpetraExt

TRIBITS_PACKAGE_DEFINE_DEPENDENCIES(

LIB_REQUIRED_PACKAGES Epetra Teuchos

LIB_OPTIONAL_PACKAGES Triutils)

Thyra

TRIBITS_PACKAGE_DEFINE_DEPENDENCIES(

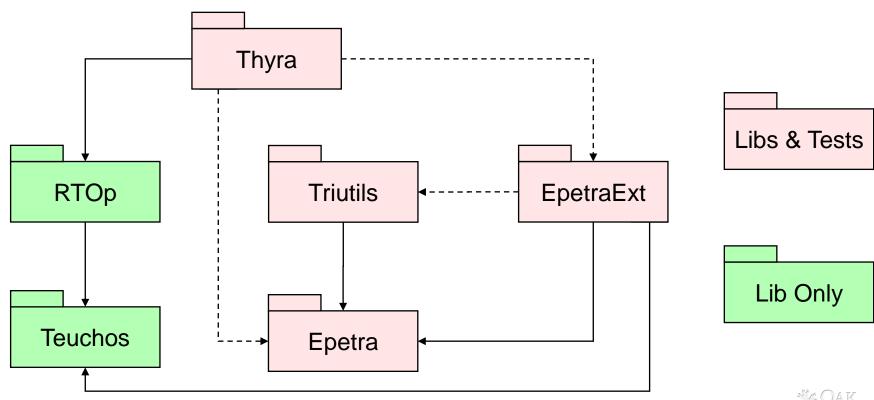
LIB_REQUIRED_PACKAGES RTOp Teuchos

LIB_OPTIONAL_PACKAGES EpetraExt Epera)



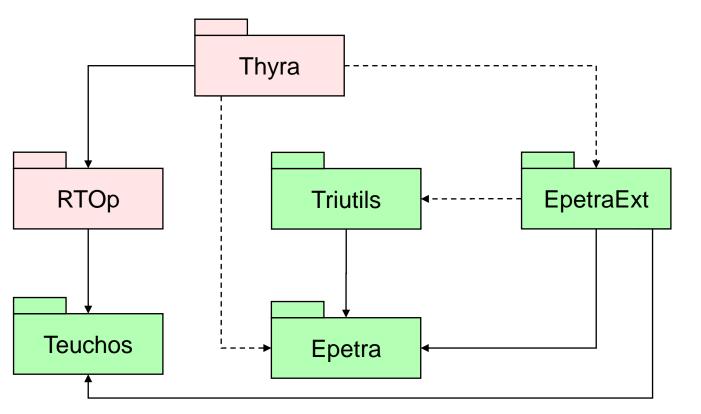
CI Testing: Change Epetra

- \$./do-configure \
 - -D Trilinos_ENABLE_Epetra=ON \
 - -D Trilinos_ENABLE_ALL_FORWARD_DEP_PACKAGES=ON \
 - -D Trilinos_ENABLE_TESTS=ON

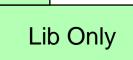


CI Testing: Change RTOp

- \$./do-configure \
 - -D Trilinos_ENABLE_RTOp=ON \
 - -D Trilinos_ENABLE_ALL_FORWARD_DEP_PACKAGES=ON \
 - -D Trilinos_ENABLE_TESTS=ON









Usage of TriBITS Packages and Subpackages



Software Engineering Theory about Packaging

Package Cohesion OO Principles:

- REP (Release-Reuse Equivalency Principle): The granule of reuse is the granule of release.
- CCP (Common Closure Principle): The classes in a package should be closed together against the same kinds of changes. A change that affects a closed package affects all the classes in that package and no other packages.
- CRP (Common Reuse Principle): The classes in a package are used together. If you reuse one of the classes in a package, you reuse them all.

Package Coupling OO Principles:

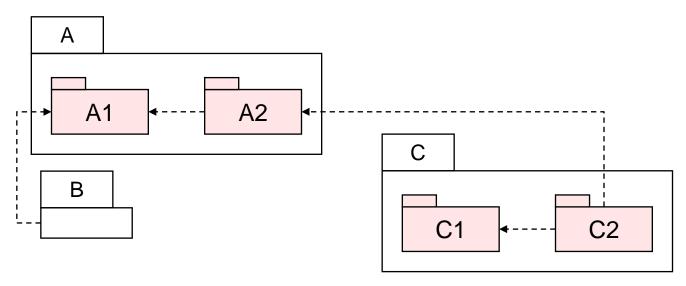
- ADP (Acyclic Dependencies Principle): Allow no cycles in the package dependency graph.
- SDP (Stable Dependencies Principle): Depend in the direction of stability.
- SAP (Stable Abstractions Principle): A package should be as abstract as it is stable.

Problem: The Trilinos definition of a "Package" is not consistent with SE packaging principles most importantly the CRP

Source: Martin, Robert C. *Agile Software Development (Principles, Patterns, and Practices)*. Prentice Hall, 2003



TriBITS Packages and Subpackages: Overview



TriBITS Parent Package:

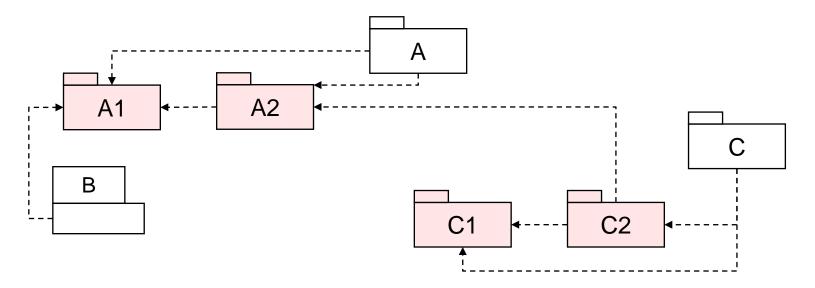
- Collection of related subpackages
- Community of tightly integrated developers
- Unit of documentation, package-by-package CTest driver (single email address)
- Downstream (SE) packages should **not** list parent package as a dependency!

TriBITS Subpackage:

- Lightweight encapsulated collection of tightly related libs and tests/examples
- Lightweight use the options of the parent package
- Lists dependencies on upstream SE Packages & TPLs
- Primary unit for dependency management!



TriBITS Packages and Subpackages: Dependencies



- This is how the TriBITS dependency management looks at packages and subpackages => Packages and Subpackages are just are all just SE packages!
- The parent package is just an SE Package that depends (optional or required) on all of its subpackages
 - New TriBITS packages should only have optional subpackages, have no required subpackages!
 - Support for required subpackages is to maintain backward compatibility when packages are broken into subpackages (when optional packages are disabled).

Depending only on subpackages: Example RTOp

rtop/cmake/Dependencies.cmake

```
TRIBITS_PACKAGE_DEFINE_DEPENDENCIES(

LIB_REQUIRED_PACKAGES TeuchosCore TeuchosComm TeuchosNumerics

REGRESSION_EMAIL_LIST thyra-regression@software.sandia.gov
)
```

Configure RTOp:

```
$ ./do-configure -DTrilinos ENABLE RTOp=OFF -DTrilinos ENABLE Kokkos=OFF
-- Setting Trilinos ENABLE TeuchosCore=ON because RTOp has a required dependence on TeuchosCore
-- Setting Trilinos ENABLE TeuchosComm=ON because RTOp has a required dependence on TeuchosComm
-- Setting Trilinos ENABLE TeuchosNumerics=ON because RTOp has a required dependence on
TeuchosNumerics
-- Setting Trilinos ENABLE TeuchosParameterList=ON because TeuchosComm has a required dependence
on TeuchosParameterList
Enabling all parent packages that have at least one subpackage enabled ...
-- Setting Trilinos ENABLE Teuchos=ON because Trilinos ENABLE TeuchosCore=ON
[...]
Final set of enabled packages: Teuchos RTOp 2
Final set of enabled SE packages: TeuchosCore TeuchosParameterList TeuchosComm TeuchosNumerics \
  Teuchos RTOp 6
[...]
Final set of non-enabled packages: [...] Kokkos [...] 64
Final set of non-enabled SE packages: Gtest ThreadPool KokkosCore KokkosContainers \
  KokkosAlgorithms KokkosExample Kokkos TeuchosRemainder TeuchosKokkosCompat \
 TeuchosKokkosComm [...] 142
```

• NOTE: "Final set of enabled packages" means that at least one subpackage in that parent package is enabled and **not** that the parent package is explicitly enabled!

Depending only on subpackages: Example Thyra

thyra/cmake/Dependencies.cmake

```
TRIBITS PACKAGE DEFINE DEPENDENCIES (
 SUBPACKAGES DIRS CLASSIFICATIONS OPTREQS
   Core
                                           PT
                                               REQUIRED
                       core
   EpetraAdapters
                       adapters/epetra
                                               OPTIONAL
   EpetraExtAdapters
                       adapters/epetraext
                                           PΤ
                                               OPTIONAL
   TpetraAdapters
                  adapters/tpetra
                                           PT
                                               OPTIONAL
```

thyra/core/cmake/Dependencies.cmake

```
TRIBITS_PACKAGE_DEFINE_DEPENDENCIES(
    LIB_REQUIRED_PACKAGES TeuchosCore
    TeuchosParameterList TeuchosComm
    TeuchosNumerics RTOp
)
```

thyra/adapters/epetra/cmake/Dependencies.cmake

```
TRIBITS_PACKAGE_DEFINE_DEPENDENCIES(
   LIB_REQUIRED_PACKAGES ThyraCore Epetra
   TEST_REQUIRED_PACKAGES Triutils
)
```

thyra/adapters/epetraext/cmake/Dependencies.cmake

```
TRIBITS_PACKAGE_DEFINE_DEPENDENCIES(

LIB_REQUIRED_PACKAGES ThyraCore

ThyraEpetraAdapters Epetra EpetraExt
)
```

thyra/adapters/tpetra/cmake/Dependencies.cmake

```
TRIBITS_PACKAGE_DEFINE_DEPENDENCIES(

LIB_REQUIRED_PACKAGES ThyraCore Tpetra

LIB_OPTIONAL_PACKAGES

ThyraEpetraAdapters
)
```



TriBITS Package and Subpackages: Details

- Packages that are broken into subpackages should have no libs of their own!
 - ⇒ Original design of subpackages was not to allow a parent package to have any libs or test/examples of its own! (but was allowed by accident)
 - ⇒ But packages can have their own tests/examples (if guarded correctly)
- Tight integration between the parent package and its subpackges:
 - <Project>_ENABLE_<ParentPackage>=ON => Equivalent to explicit enabling all subpackages
 - <Project>_ENABLE_<ParentPackage>=OFF => Equivalent to explict disabling all subpackages
 - Tests/examples will be enabled for all enabled subpackges when the package's tests/examples are enabled
 - Parent package's CMakeList.txt file is always processed when any subpackages are processed
 - ⇒ Parent package's options all defined (e.g. debug-mode checking, etc.)
 - ⇒ Subpackages are always processed in the context of the parent!
 - ⇒ Does not allow interleaving subpackages between parent packages!

Question: Should we really support parent packages to have their own libs?

⇒ If so, some work is needed to specify this but it will be constrained in packages enable/disable logic ...



Consequences of move to GitHub on Dependencies

- No more need to get individual copyright on Trilinos packages
 - ⇒ Allows more freedom to break out new packages to get around the interleaving of subpackages!



Building Individual TriBITS packages as their own TriBITS CMake project



Allow an upstream TriBITS Package to Build Independently

- Put 'IF()' statement in package's top CMakeLists.txt for building as a TriBITS project **or** a TriBITS package.
- Add <packageDir>/ProjectName.cmake
- Add <packageDir>/PackagesList.cmake
 - Package dir: "<PackageName> . PT"
 - Allow optional upstream packages to be missing TRIBITS_ALLOW_MISSING_EXTERNAL_PACKAGES()
- Add <packageDir>/TPLsList.cmake
 - Point to standard TPLs under "\${\${PROJECT_NAME}_TRIBITS_DIR}/common_tpls/"
 - Or, copy critical FindTPL<TPLNAME>.cmake to <packagesDir>/tpls/ and point to them there (no duplication)
 - Or, simply give it a dummy directory and make it EX so that it will not get enabled.
- Everything else is unchanged!



teuchos/cmake/Dependencies.cmake

```
TRIBITS PACKAGE DEFINE DEPENDENCIES (
  SUBPACKAGES DIRS CLASSIFICATIONS OPTREQS
   Core
                                   REQUIRED
                 core
                                   REQUIRED
   ParameterList parameterlist PS
   Comm
                               PS REQUIRED
                 comm
   Numerics
                 numerics
                               PS
                                   REQUIRED
   Remainder
                 remainder
                                   REQUIRED
   KokkosCompat kokkoscompat PS OPTIONAL
   KokkosComm
                 kokkoscomm
                               PS
                                   OPTIONAL
```

Dependencies file remains completely unchanged!



teuchos/CMakeLists.txt

```
IF (TRIBITS PROCESSING PACKAGE)
# Processing TriBITS package!
[...]
TRIBITS PACKAGE DECL ( Teuchos ENABLE SHADOWING WARNINGS CLEANED )
TRIBITS PROCESS SUBPACKAGES ()
TRIBITS PACKAGE DEF()
TRIBITS PACKAGE POSTPROCESS()
ELSE (TRIBITS PROCESSING PACKAGE)
# Processing as a TriBITS project
CMAKE MINIMUM REQUIRED (VERSION 2.8.11 FATAL ERROR)
INCLUDE("${CMAKE CURRENT SOURCE DIR}/ProjectName.cmake")
PROJECT(${PROJECT NAME} NONE)
SET(${PROJECT NAME} TRIBITS DIR "${CMAKE CURRENT SOURCE DIR}/../../cmake/tribits"
  CACHE PATH "By default assume Teuchos is in Trilinos")
INCLUDE("${${PROJECT NAME} TRIBITS DIR}/TriBITS.cmake")
SET (TEUCHOS STANDALONE PACKAGE TRUE)
TRIBITS PROJECT ENABLE ALL()
```

OAK
RIDGE

National Laboratory

ENDIF (TRIBITS PROCESSING PACKAGE)

teuchos/PackagesList.cmake

```
TRIBITS REPOSITORY DEFINE PACKAGES (
 Kokkos kokkos PT
 Teuchos . PT
TRIBITS ALLOW MISSING EXTERNAL PACKAGES (Kokkos)
```

Can build Teuchos by itself or with Kokkos => Need to fix gtest issue with Kokkos first (see Kokkos Issue #117)



teuchos/TPLsLists.cmake, Trilinos/TPLsList.cmake

teuchos/TPLsLists.cmake:

```
TRIBITS REPOSITORY DEFINE TPLS (
 BinUtils
             "${${PROJECT NAME} TRIBITS DIR}/common tpls/"
                                                                ST
             "${${PROJECT NAME} SOURCE DIR}/cmake/tpls/"
 ARPREC
                                                                ST
 QD
             "${${PROJECT NAME} SOURCE DIR}/cmake/tpls/"
                                                                ST
             "${${PROJECT NAME} TRIBITS DIR}/core/std tpls/"
                                                                РΤ
 MPI
             "${${PROJECT NAME} TRIBITS DIR}/common tpls/"
 BLAS
                                                                PT
             "${${PROJECT NAME} TRIBITS DIR}/common tpls/"
                                                                РΤ
 LAPACK
             "${${PROJECT NAME} TRIBITS DIR}/common tpls/"
 Boost
                                                                ST
             "${${PROJECT NAME} SOURCE DIR}/cmake/tpls/"
 QΤ
                                                                ST
             "${${PROJECT NAME} SOURCE DIR}/cmake/tpls/"
 Eigen
                                                                ST
```

Trilinos/TPLsLists.cmake:

```
TRIBITS_REPOSITORY_DEFINE_TPLS(
...

ARPREC "packages/teuchos/cmake/tpls/" ST

QD "packages/teuchos/cmake/tpls/" ST

QT "packages/teuchos/cmake/tpls/" ST

Eigen "packages/teuchos/cmake/tpls/" ST

...
)
```

 FindTPL<TPLCMAKE>.cmake modules that are specific to the package should go in the package source directory!

Configure of stand-alone Teuchos

```
$ cmake \
    -D TPL ENABLE MPI=ON -D CMAKE BUILD TYPE=DEBUG \
    -DTeuchos ENABLE TESTS=ON -D BUILD SHARED LIBS:BOOL=ON \
    $TEUCHOS DIR
Processing Project, Repository, and Package dependency files and building internal
dependencies graph ...
NOTE: Setting Teuchos ENABLE TeuchosKokkosCompat=OFF because package
TeuchosKokkosCompat has a required dependency on missing package KokkosCore!
NOTE: Setting Teuchos ENABLE TeuchosKokkosComm=OFF because package TeuchosKokkosComm
has a required dependency on missing package KokkosCore!
$ time cmake .
real
        0m4.567s
```

Get TriBITS from a) Trilinos (default), b) Install of TriBITS/tribits/ somewhere, c)
 Snapshot TriBITS/tribits/ into teuchos/cmake/



0m4.263s

0m0.278s

user

SYS

TriBITS Snapshotting into Trilinos



TriBITS Snapshots into Trilinos and local changes

```
$ cd Trilinos.base/Trilinos/cmake/tribits/
$ git checkout --track origin/tribits_github_snapshot
$ ../../TriBITS/tribits/snapshot_tribits.py
$ git checkout master
$ git merge --no-ff tribits github snapshot
```

- Changes made to Trilinos/cmake/tribits/ and committed to 'master' branch are not overwritten!
- Quick urgent changes can be made directly to Trilinos copy of TriBITS by Trilinos developers!
- TriBITS Maintainer will address merge conflicts with new snapshots
- Commits can be pulled off with 'git format-patch' and applied to the TriBITS repousing 'git am'.
- Contributions to TriBITS must follow Contributing to TriBITS guidelines:
 - All new features, bug fixes, and changes in behavior must have automated tests.
 - All documentation is completed

See:

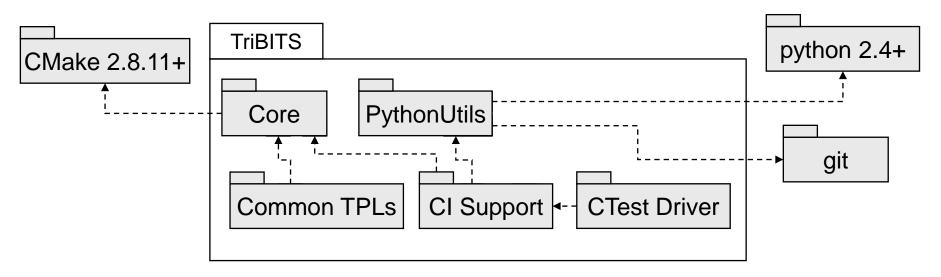
- Trilinos/TriBITS development and sync: http://trac.trilinos.org/wiki/TriBITSTrilinosDev
- https://github.com/TriBITSPub/TriBITS/wiki/Contributing-to-TriBITS



Summary



TriBITS Partitioning and Dependencies



- **TriBITS Core** (tribits/core/): Core TriBITS package-based architecture for CMake projects includes configure, build, test, install, deploy (tarballs) for multi-repo projects.
- **TriBITS Python Utils** (tribits/python_utils/): Some basic Python utilities that are not specific to TriBITS (e.g. gitdist, snapshot_dir.py).
- **TriBITS CI Support** (tribits/ci_support/): Support code for pre-push continuous integration testing (e.g. checkin-test.py).
- TriBITS CTest Driver (tribits/ctest_driver/): Support for package-by-package testing driven by CTest submitting to CDash (e.g. TribitsCTestDriverCore.cmake).
- **TriBITS Common TPLs** (tribits/common_tpls/): Used by many independent TriBITS projects (e.g. FindTPLBLAS.cmake, FindTPLLAPACK.cmake, FindTPLHDF5.cmake, ...)

• ...



TriBITS Summary & Future work

Summary:

- TriBITS enables interoperability and compatibility for large distributed projects
- TriBITS subpackages are designed for dependency management
 - ⇒ Don't depend on parent packages, depend on their subpackages!
 - ⇒ Don't add libs to a parent package with subpackages!
 - ⇒ Update your Dependencies.cmake files!
- Upstream TriBITS packages can be made to build as own TriBITS CMake projects
 - E.g. Teuchos + Kokkos
- TriBITS Core is only 1.4M and 10K lines of CMake code (no other dependencies)

Future Work:

- Combining concepts of packages and TPLs for large meta-projects (<u>TriBITS #63</u>)
- High-level and tutorial documentation
- Several other issues (see <u>TriBITS Issues</u> and <u>TriBITS Backlog</u>)
- But once these are done => TriBITS will be a good candidate for a universal metabuild and installation system for a **very** large amount of CSE software!

